

HOUSE BILL No. 1234

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 35-33-8.

Synopsis: No contact orders. Requires a court to include as a condition of bail the requirement that a defendant charged with a violent crime refrain from any direct or indirect contact with the victim if the defendant is released to bail without the court having held a bail hearing in open court.

Effective: July 1, 2010.

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January 11, 2010, read first time and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

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Second Regular Session 116th General Assembly (2010)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2009 Regular and Special Sessions of the General Assembly.

HOUSE BILL No. 1234

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning criminal law and procedure.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 SECTION 1. IC 35-33-8-3.2, AS AMENDED BY P.L.111-2009,
2 SECTION 7, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE
3 JULY 1, 2010]: Sec. 3.2. (a) A court may admit a defendant to bail and
4 impose any of the following conditions to assure the defendant's
5 appearance at any stage of the legal proceedings, or, upon a showing
6 of clear and convincing evidence that the defendant poses a risk of
7 physical danger to another person or the community, to assure the
8 public's physical safety:

9 (1) Require the defendant to:

10 (A) execute a bail bond with sufficient solvent sureties;

11 (B) deposit cash or securities in an amount equal to the bail;

12 (C) execute a bond secured by real estate in the county, where
13 thirty-three hundredths (0.33) of the true tax value less
14 encumbrances is at least equal to the amount of the bail;

15 (D) post a real estate bond; or

16 (E) perform any combination of the requirements described in
17 clauses (A) through (D).



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If the court requires the defendant to deposit cash or cash and another form of security as bail, the court may require the defendant and each person who makes the deposit on behalf of the defendant to execute an agreement that allows the court to retain all or a part of the cash to pay publicly paid costs of representation and fines, costs, fees, and restitution that the court may order the defendant to pay if the defendant is convicted. The defendant must also pay the fee required by subsection (d).

(2) Require the defendant to execute:

(A) a bail bond by depositing cash or securities with the clerk of the court in an amount not less than ten percent (10%) of the bail; and

(B) an agreement that allows the court to retain all or a part of the cash or securities to pay fines, costs, fees, and restitution that the court may order the defendant to pay if the defendant is convicted.

A portion of the deposit, not to exceed ten percent (10%) of the monetary value of the deposit or fifty dollars (\$50), whichever is the lesser amount, may be retained as an administrative fee. The clerk shall also retain from the deposit under this subdivision fines, costs, fees, and restitution as ordered by the court, publicly paid costs of representation that shall be disposed of in accordance with subsection (b), and the fee required by subsection (d). In the event of the posting of a real estate bond, the bond shall be used only to insure the presence of the defendant at any stage of the legal proceedings, but shall not be foreclosed for the payment of fines, costs, fees, or restitution. The individual posting bail for the defendant or the defendant admitted to bail under this subdivision must be notified by the sheriff, court, or clerk that the defendant's deposit may be forfeited under section 7 of this chapter or retained under subsection (b).

(3) Impose reasonable restrictions on the activities, movements, associations, and residence of the defendant during the period of release.

(4) **Except as provided in section 3.6 of this chapter**, require the defendant to refrain from any direct or indirect contact with an individual and, if the defendant has been charged with an offense under IC 35-46-3, any animal belonging to the individual, including if the defendant has not been released from lawful detention.

(5) Place the defendant under the reasonable supervision of a

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probation officer, pretrial services agency, or other appropriate public official. If the court places the defendant under the supervision of a probation officer or pretrial services agency, the court shall determine whether the defendant must pay the pretrial services fee under section 3.3 of this chapter.

(6) Release the defendant into the care of a qualified person or organization responsible for supervising the defendant and assisting the defendant in appearing in court. The supervisor shall maintain reasonable contact with the defendant in order to assist the defendant in making arrangements to appear in court and, where appropriate, shall accompany the defendant to court. The supervisor need not be financially responsible for the defendant.

(7) Release the defendant on personal recognizance unless:

(A) the state presents evidence relevant to a risk by the defendant:

(i) of nonappearance; or

(ii) to the physical safety of the public; and

(B) the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the risk exists.

(8) Require a defendant charged with an offense under IC 35-46-3 to refrain from owning, harboring, or training an animal.

(9) Impose any other reasonable restrictions designed to assure the defendant's presence in court or the physical safety of another person or the community.

(b) Within thirty (30) days after disposition of the charges against the defendant, the court that admitted the defendant to bail shall order the clerk to remit the amount of the deposit remaining under subsection (a)(2) to the defendant. The portion of the deposit that is not remitted to the defendant shall be deposited by the clerk in the supplemental public defender services fund established under IC 33-40-3.

(c) For purposes of subsection (b), "disposition" occurs when the indictment or information is dismissed or the defendant is acquitted or convicted of the charges.

(d) Except as provided in subsection (e), the clerk of the court shall:

(1) collect a fee of five dollars (\$5) from each bond or deposit required under subsection (a)(1); and

(2) retain a fee of five dollars (\$5) from each deposit under subsection (a)(2).

The clerk of the court shall semiannually remit the fees collected under this subsection to the board of trustees of the public employees' retirement fund for deposit in the special death benefit fund. The fee required by subdivision (2) is in addition to the administrative fee

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1 retained under subsection (a)(2).

2 (e) With the approval of the clerk of the court, the county sheriff
3 may collect the bail posted under this section. The county sheriff shall
4 remit the bail to the clerk of the court by the following business day
5 and remit monthly the five dollar (\$5) special death benefit fee to the
6 county auditor.

7 (f) When a court imposes a condition of bail described in subsection
8 (a)(4):

9 (1) the clerk of the court shall comply with IC 5-2-9; and

10 (2) the prosecuting attorney shall file a confidential form
11 prescribed or approved by the division of state court
12 administration with the clerk.

13 SECTION 2. IC 35-33-8-3.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE
14 AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY
15 1, 2010]: **Sec. 3.6. (a) This section applies only to a defendant who**
16 **is charged with committing a violent crime (as defined in**
17 **IC 5-2-6.1-8).**

18 **(b) If a court releases a defendant described in subsection (a) to**
19 **bail without holding a bail hearing in open court, the court shall**
20 **include as a condition of bail the requirement that the defendant**
21 **refrain from any direct or indirect contact with the victim.**

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